
Title: Remapping Colors for Imported CMX Files

Gerber FastFact #: 3539

Supplied By: Technical Systems Support

Last Modified: December 18, 2001

Summary: This document describes the process of remapping colors in an imported CMX file to achieve accurate color conversion for specific colors.

Remapping colors for imported CMX files

When creating files in CorelDRAW®, there are many color models that can be used. OMEGA™ supports a limited number of these color models. When CorelDRAW files are imported into OMEGA, the color model is translated into one of the Gerber-supported color models including:

- PANTONE®
- RGB (red, green, blue)
- CMY (cyan, magenta, yellow)
- CMYK (0-100) (cyan, magenta, yellow, black)
- CMYK (0-255) (cyan, magenta, yellow, black)

To maintain control over color conversion, Gerber recommends using a Gerber-supported color model and saving a CorelDRAW file as CorelDRAW Presentation Metafile (CMX). OMEGA's CMX file converter maps these color models directly into Composer. After the file is imported, you can alter individual colors to achieve exact color matches. Only fill and stroke colors can be modified, embedded images are not affected when imported CMX colors are remapped.

Understanding color models

The following section describes how PANTONE, RGB, and CMYK color models import through the CMX file converter.

PANTONE

In CorelDRAW, PANTONE colors have a unique numbering scheme that identifies each color. In order for these colors to map to PANTONE color names used in OMEGA, a mapping file – PantonePMS.ink, must be present in the Palettes folder.

Note: Since PANTONE continues to add new colors to its PMS PANTONE Matching System, some PANTONE colors may not automatically map to PANTONE color names used by OMEGA.

When converting a CMX file with PANTONE colors, OMEGA first looks at the gspcmap.ink file (this is a text file) for a PANTONE color conversion map. If there is no color definition in gspcmap.ink, OMEGA checks gspanton.pal, the PANTONE color-matching file. As long as a color definition is present in one of these files, the color converts into Composer with the same values and uses the PANTONE name. If the color is not found in either file, it will not translate correctly.

PANTONE colors present in the CorelDRAW file that are less than 100% density, do map through the gspcmap.ink. If OMEGA finds the tint color in gspanton.pal, it is converted to a CMYK color, but loses the PANTONE name.

RGB

CorelDRAW files created using RGB colors are converted into Gerber's WCS (Working Color Space). In the WCS, the CorelDRAW RGB is mapped to Gerber RGB, which is then converted to CMYK based on the selected Gerber output device.

CMYK

CMYK colors in the 0-100 range are mapped directly from CorelDRAW into Composer. The CMYK (0-100) value that you specify in CorelDRAW will be the same CMYK color in Composer. CMYK (0-255) values from CorelDRAW are converted to CMYK (0-100) color model in Composer, which can cause color inconsistency. To ensure uniform colors, use the CMYK (0-100) color model when creating files in CorelDRAW.

Remapping colors when importing CMX files

Note: It is very important that your system is color-calibrated using MonacoEZcolor. High quality color profiles, rather than generic profiles are essential to achieve accurate color results. See "Color Calibrating the Monitor, Scanner, and Printer" in the OMEGA Reference Guide or in Help for detailed information on calibrating your system.

Whenever a CMX file is imported, OMEGA appends a running text file named gspcmap.txt. This file is located in GSP > Software > Palettes. Each time a CMX file is imported, the most recent CMX file name, and all the colors included in that file are appended at the end of the gspcmap.txt file. To import fill and stroke colors, the CMX file converter uses a mapping file located in the Palettes folder called gspcmap.ink. The gspcmap.ink file is a user-created text file that can be edited with the Notepad or Wordpad applications. You may create and edit the gspcmap.ink file to alter how a color is mapped in OMEGA. You can specify specific CMYK colors, Gerber Spot colors, GerberColor Spectratone™ colors, and PANTONE Simulations. The INK file provides a way to alter how specific colors convert, for example adjusting a color to match a logo.

Image files embedded in a CMX file are not affected by the color adjustments in gspcmap.ink.

To remap colors when importing CMX files

1. Export a CMX file from CorelDRAW with the colors that need to be remapped.
2. Import the CMX file into Composer.
3. Navigate to GSP > Software > Palettes and open the gspcmap.txt file using Notepad or WordPad.
4. Go to the end of the gspcmap.txt file and locate the CMX graphic file that was just imported.
5. Locate the lines with CMYK, RGB, or PANTONE CorelDraw colors that need to be revised.
6. Edit the second half of the line (0 0 0 0) by replacing the zeros with a new color value using the following conventions:

```
; P CorelPantoneNumber c m y k  
; R r g b c m y k  
; C c m y k c m y k  
; X c m y k c m y k  
;  
; or  
;  
; P CorelPantoneNumber <GSP Spot shortname>  
; R r g b <GSP Spot shortname>  
; C c m y k <GSP Spot shortname>  
; X c m y k <GSP Spot shortname>
```

- PANTONE colors that are translated directly into OMEGA appear as the PANTONE name in quotation marks, for example "PANTONE Blue 072".
- Translated RGB or CMYK color values are followed by 0 0 0 0. To remap the color, enter a new CMYK color in place of the 0 0 0 0.
- To remap a color to a GSP Spot Color, enter a Spot Color short name enclosed by the < > characters, for example <Gnn-xxx>. A complete list of GSP Spot Color names is at the end of the document.
- To remap a color to a Spectratone color, enter the Spectratone color using the GSP Spot color short names enclosed by the < > characters, for example, <Gnn-xxx/Gnn-xxx>.

(Top GerberColor Spectratone /bottom GerberColor Spectratone color.) A complete list of GSP Spot Color names is at the end of the document.

- Certain colors may not be used in a GerberColor Spectratone combination. These colors include GCM Medal-series, Abrasion Guard or Matte Clear, ColorSet™, GCX Fluorescent and GCLT L.T. foils. Your resultant converted colors will not be correct if you create a GerberColor Spectratone combination using these invalid colors.
 - Colors that are not remapped may be deleted or omitted.
 - Lines beginning with a semi-colon (;) are comments and are not necessary.
7. After remapping the colors save the gspcmap.txt file.
 8. Copy any color lines that have been remapped (including the new values) to the clipboard.
 9. In GSP > Software > Palettes open gspcmap.ink. If gspcmap.ink does not exist, open a new file in Notepad or WordPad. (Click File > New to open a new text file.)
 10. Paste the copied lines from gspcmap.txt into the existing gspcmap.ink or the new text file.
 11. Save gspcmap.ink or click File > Save As and save the new text file as GSP\Software\Palettes\gspcmap.ink.
 12. Re-import the original CMX file into Composer. During import, the CMX file converter uses the remapped color values in the gspcmap.ink file when converting fill and stroke colors. If the colors are still unsatisfactory, re-edit the gspcmap.ink file and import the CMX file again.

Each time a CMX file is imported the original gspcmap.txt file is appended with the most recent file at the end. Address one file at a time or extract just the color section that you want to edit and copy it into the INK file. You may delete any color sections that are not used. Lines beginning with a semi-colon (;) are comments and are not necessary. Immediately below are examples of some original colors from a CMX file.

```
; Gerber EDGE Color Map
;
; X:\Jobs\Bank corp logo.cmx
P 4 0 0 0 0 "PANTONE Proc Black C"
C 0 0 0 100 0 0 0 0
C 0 40 70 0 0 0 0 0
C 3 50 67 0 0 0 0 0
```

```

P 7 0 0 0 0 "PANTONE Blue 072 C"
R 255 255 191 0 0 0 0
C 3 50 67 7 0 0 0 0
C 0 100 100 0 0 0 0 0
R 255 255 63 0 0 0 0
P 32 0 0 0 0 "PANTONE 123 C"
C 79 65 0 5 0 0 0 0
C 10 99 92 13 0 0 0 0
R 255 255 255 0 0 0 0
  
```

Below is an example of the edited gspcmap.txt file. The PANTONE colors have not been altered as they converted correctly. The 0 0 0 0 has been replaced by new CMYK values or a Gerber Spot or Spectratone short name.

```

; X:\Jobs\Bank corp logo.cmx
P 4 0 0 0 0 "PANTONE Proc Black C"
C 0 0 0 100 0 0 0 0
C 0 40 70 0 0 54 79 0
C 3 50 67 0 12 57 65 0
P 7 0 0 0 0 "PANTONE Blue 072 C"
R 255 255 191 18 0 49 0
C 3 50 67 7 3 52 64 10
C 0 100 100 0 0 100 96 0
R 255 255 63 <GCS-012/GCS-603>
P 32 0 0 0 0 "PANTONE 123 C"
C 79 65 0 5 <GCS-047>
C 10 99 92 13 10 102 90 11
R 255 255 255 0 0 0 0
  
```

After the gspcmap.ink is edited, re-import the CMX file into Composer. The CMX file converter uses the new values in the gspcmap.ink file when importing the fill and stroke colors. If the colors are still unsatisfactory, re-edit the gspcmap.ink file and import the CMX file again.

Gerber Spot Color short names

Below is a list of Gerber Spot Color names. The short name for a Spot Color is GXX-nnn. For example, the short name for Ruby Red GCS-053 is <GCS-053>. The descriptive color name (Ruby Red) is not included in the short name.

Layering one spot foil on top of another creates GerberColor Spectratone colors. The naming convention places the top GerberColor Spectratone before the bottom GerberColor Spectratone color. The short name for a Spectratone color comprised of Yellow GCS-015 on top of and Orange GCS-014 is <GCS-015/GCS-014>.

White GCS-010
 Black GCS-012
 Grey GCS-031
 Brown GCS-019

Purple GCS-038
 Cobalt Blue GCS-037
 Olympic Blue GCS-057
 Green GCS-186

Process – Yellow GCP-605
 Process – Black GCP-012
 Burgundy GCS-058
 Forest Green GCS-066

Yellow GCS-015	Gold Medal GCM-731	Intense Blue GCS-047
Orange GCS-014	Silver Medal GCM-720	Sunflower Yellow GCS-625
Tomato Red GCS-013	Process – Magenta GCP-273	Teal GCS-096
Ruby Red GCS-053	Process – Cyan GCP-607	Beige GCS-049
Light Purple GCS-668	Trans Brown GCT-629	Green CSS-186
Pink GCS-643	Trans Gold GCT-105	Spot Yellow CSS-015
Peacock Blue GCS-077	Trans Burgundy GCT-049	Fluor Yellow-Orange GCX-604
Kumquat GCS-074	Trans Plum Purple GCT-128	Lime Green GCS-616
Lemon Yellow GCS-155	Trans Sapphire Blue GCT-037	Violet Purple GCS-628
Aqua GCS-176	Trans Tomato Red GCT-013	Fluor Pink GCX-413
Abrasion Guard GCF-114	Process – Yellow GCP-705	Fluor Red-Orange GCX-414
L.T. Process Cyan GCLT-607	Process – Magenta GCP-773	Fluor Lime Green GCX-626
L.T. Process Yellow GCLT-605	Process – Cyan GCP-707	
L.T. Process Magenta GCLT-273	Process – Black GCP-712	
L.T. Process Black GCLT-012	Apple Green GCS-196	
L.T. Red GCLT-613	Champagne Gold GCS-601	
L.T. Green GCLT-606	Copper GCS-629	
L.T. Blue GCLT-647	Dark Green GCS-056	
Kelly Green GCS-046	Dark Grey GCS-641	
Brick Red GCS-603	Imitation Gold GCS-105	
Gold GCS-631	Intense Red GCS-663	
Silver GCS-620	Light Grey GCS-681	
Navy GCS-627	Terra Cotta GCS-024	
Raspberry GCS-133	Matte Clear GCF-334	
Tan GCS-039	Process – Black CSP-012	
Trans Yellow GCT-625	Process – Cyan CSP-607	
Trans Red GCT-643	Process – Magenta CSP-273	
Trans Orange GCT-614	Process – Yellow CSP-605	
Trans Blue GCT-617	Spot Black CSS-012	
Trans Green GCT-116	Cobalt Blue CSS-037	
	Warm Red CSS-253	

OMEGA and GerberColor Spectratone are trademarks of Gerber Scientific Products, Inc. CoreDRAW is a registered trademark of Corel Corporation. PANTONE is a registered trademark of Pantone, Inc.